1995  **Cleveland City School District**: Voucher program introduced to provide $2,250 scholarships to K-3 students to attend approved private schools or participating public schools.

2002  **US Supreme Court** case, *Simmons-Harris v. Goff*, 711 N.E.2d 203, overturns a 1999 ruling that school voucher programs are unconstitutional.

2005  **Ohio Legislature** expands school voucher program through a budget bill, “Ohio Educational Choice Scholarship Pilot Program.” Expands vouchers to $5,000 for up to 14,000 students. The cost of each voucher would be deducted from the state funding to the individual public-school districts.

2009  **House Bill 1** and the establishment of OTES.

2011  **House Bill 21** Ohio Teacher Residency Program.

2011  **Senate Bill 5/Issue 2**: Legislation passed by the Ohio Legislature that would limit collective bargaining rights for public employees.

2012  **Senate Bill 316**: Third Grade Reading Guarantee - mandates on standardized reading test in 3rd grade and mandated retention for students not achieving the acceptable score.

2012-13  **A-F State Report Cards** introduced to Ohio's public schools.

2015  **House Bill 70** Youngstown City Schools state take over legislation. East Cleveland and Lorain would also be taken over by the state because of this legislation.

2016  **US Supreme Court** case, *Friedrichs v. California Teachers Association*

2018  **US Supreme Court** case, Janus vs. AFSME Council 31

2021  **House Bill 322 and 327**

   HB 322 entitled, “Regards the teaching of certain current events, race and sex”

   HB 327 entitled, “Prohibit teaching, advocating, or promoting divisive concepts”